Biological Physics 2 - 2018-19 Program

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Solar system formation. The Earth at its formation time. Lead-lead dating

The spontaneous generation hypothesis and the origin of life. Miller experiment

The Oparin model of cell. The cell structure

Nucleic acids. Duplication and transcription. Genetic expression control: the Lac operon

Cell division: Meiosis, Mitosis. Mendel laws

Membranes

Biological universal rules

The spontaneous folding

Molecular Dynamics: Bonded and Non-bonded potentials

Finding the conformational minimum

Quantum sorting: why there are 20 amino acidic residues and 4 nucleic bases

Proteins sequencing. Protein alignment: dot plot, Odd score, dynamical programming. The PAM matrices

The immune system. Antigens, antibodies and the MHC molecules. Molecular mimicry: looking for short homologies (epitopes). Statistical and biological meaning of peptides homologies

X-ray Absorption Spectroscopy. A historical introduction

Transmission and fluorescence detection. EXAFS and XANES

Metals in Biology. The XAS applied to metallo-proteins

Quaternary Structure: Haemoglobin and cooperativity. The MCW model